

QUESTIONS FOR TEACHERS

At the county examination in Youngstown last Saturday nearly one hundred applicants applied for certificates to teach. Following is the list of questions used in the elementary examination:

AGRICULTURE

Explain the construction and principles of the silo.
Give a three year rotation of crops, giving care in the rotation. Explain the advantage of the rotation you suggest.
Some varieties of strawberries have no good anthems. What is the effect of this? Why are strawberries usually plowed up after about three years?
When should apple trees be sprayed, with what material, and to control what pests?
Compare the ability to retain water of the various soil materials.
How is wheat smut prevented or controlled? Why is wheat smutted for time before threshing?
Name five troublesome weeds in your county. What are the general remedies for weeds?
How is injury from potato blight prevented? That from the potato beetle? What is a good yield per acre of potatoes?

THEORY AND PRACTICE

Based in part on Miller's The Teacher. How may a teacher's recreations and activities aside from school work increase his worth as a teacher?
What is the system of supervision provided by laws passed this winter? State three advantages of supervision as a disadvantage if you have thought of one.
Discuss the teacher's reading. Should professional reading be allowed to crowd out general reading? Discuss.
What means may a teacher employ of keeping parents interested and informed? If a pupil does poorly in lessons, what, if anything, should be said to the parent about it?
What agricultural work should be done, or what subjects treated in grades below the fifth? What is the elementary course in Agriculture published by the State Superintendent of Public Instruction useful?

Discuss one of the three following subjects, each of which is the title of a chapter in Miller's School Waste, How the Schools are Eliminating Waste, a Distance Sheet.
What injury results to a pupil if he cheats? If he forms a habit of getting help from other students? What action should be taken if a teacher cheats in an examination?
A prominent superintendent says: "I always start new teachers in the fifth grade, because pupils of that age can protect themselves." Discuss the facts and ideas implied in the statement, and the value of his conclusion.

U. S. HISTORY INCLUDING CIVIL GOVERNMENT

What portions of the present United States were explored by the French? By the Spanish? State some results of these explorations.
What legislation in regard to national banks was passed in 1791? In 1863? In 1913? In 1913 (but vetoed)?
What is a tariff? An internal revenue? What is reciprocity?
What difference of opinion has there been in regard to canal tolls? What has been the decision of Congress on the question?
For what did each of the candidates for President stand at the time of the first election of Lincoln? Who was his opponent at his second election, and on what platform?
When was each of the following inventions successfully made, and state some results that have come from each: (1) Cotton gin; (2) Steamboat; (3) Atlantic cable; (4) Wireless telegraphy; (5) Reaper; (6) Vulcanized rubber.
What difficulties has this government ever had with France and what was the result of each?
Name and briefly describe six laws or events relating to slavery previous to the civil war.

ARITHMETIC

A power pump discharges 2 gallons per stroke and is driven at the rate of one stroke in each 2 seconds. How long will it take it to empty a cellar 2 ft. wide, and 24 ft. long which is filled to the depth of 4 ft. 9 in.?
A dealer purchased a car of shelled corn containing 58,800 lb. at 85c per bu. He sold it at a price of 85c per bu. delivered in Baltimore. The freight rate being 15c per cwt., what was the dealer's profit?
A locomotive can haul over a certain division a train of no more than 270 tons. Each car of a string of loaded cars is loaded to its capacity of 60 T., and the average weight of each car when empty is 42,000 lb. How many cars of the string should be taken?
A cow gives on an average for two months 20 lb. of milk daily in the morning, and 16 lb. in the evening. If 4 per cent of the milk is butter fat, and weighs 55 per cent of the weight of the butter made from it, how much would be the value of the butter made in the two months at 30c per lb.?
If 112 lb. of clover seed are required to seed an 8-acre field, how many pounds are needed for a triangular field with one square corner, the longest side of which field is 70 rods and the shortest side 42 rods?
4185 pieces of pig iron are to be loaded. It takes a man two minutes to load one piece. How many men are needed to do the work in four hours at a half?
The expense of running a dairy wagon for a month was \$77.00. There were sold from it 12,600 quarts of milk, and 1212 pints of cream at 15c. What per cent of the receipts was required to pay the expense of running the wagon?
Counting 5 per cent waste, what length of steel rod 1-2 in. in diameter can be rolled from a steel billet 3 in. by 6 in. by 21-2 ft.?

GEOGRAPHY

Give the name and state the form of government of each of the countries of Europe that does not border the Mediterranean.
What are the principal commodities carried on the Great Lakes and from where to where is each carried?
Where in the United States is the rainfall very heavy? The climate very equable? The days very long in summer?
State what country each of the following cities is located in: Buenos Ayres, Para, Havana, Rio de Janeiro, Cape Town, Hong Kong, Yokohama, Singapore, Bombay, Olympia.
Explain the difference between the action of a geyser and that of an artesian well.
Give some account of Alaska—its climate, resources, cities, government and prospects.
Through what bodies of water do steamers from Liverpool to Bombay pass? From San Francisco to New York? Why do many sailing vessels make a triangular trip from New York to South America to the United States to Europe?
What are the two largest cities in each of the following countries: Argentina, Pennsylvania, Missouri, Wisconsin, British South Africa, California, Italy, Russia.
GRAMMAR

Parse the bold face words in this sentence:
"The first thing that he did was to attack the clerk."
"A participle is a word derived from a verb and partaking of the properties of a verb and of a noun and an adjective."
Correct the above definition and explain why it is wrong.
Conjugate the verb read in (a) active, indicative, past, progressive, and subjunctive, past, perfect, simple; (c) third person, neuter, of each tense of indicative, past, simple form.
The word what may be used in five different ways. Write four sentences in each of which what is used in a different way, and state how you classify it in each.
Give the following rules for plurals: (a) The "regular" rule.
(b) When the singular ends in a sound that cannot be written with that of a plural.
(c) Nouns ending in o preceded by a "vowel."
(d) Common nouns ending in y.
Name five nouns that form the plural by an internal change.
Diagram:
Napoleon's determination to invade Russia proved to be the fatal misstep of his career.
Give a complete set of rules for capitalization.
Write sentences illustrating the correct use of: their, taken, seen, too, lay. Write sentences using the possessive of: Mary, George, V. ladies, men, prince.
PHYSIOLOGY

Describe the inner ear.
Why is it necessary that a skillful surgeon set a broken bone? Show your answer that you understand the process of healing.
Why is too frequent eating injurious? Why is too little sleep injurious? Why is much exercise after a meal unwise? Describe somewhat fully what takes place in the lungs.

What reply would you make to a pupil who asserts that moderate use of intoxicating liquor is not injurious?
What digestive juices are delivered into the stomach? Into the intestine? What is the function of each of these secretions?
What is the normal rate of heart beat? Of respiration? Why does a mustard plaster sometimes relieve a pain?
Describe somewhat fully the skin, including the hair follicles and organs of touch.

LITERATURE

Name at least three authors whose works show their love of nature. Name a work of each along the line of nature study or nature appreciation, and give a quotation from one of the works named.
What ones of our greatest poets lived during the period of anti-slavery agitation? How and to what extent are their views on the slavery question shown in their works?
Of one of Shakespeare's plays other than Julius Caesar, state the names of the principal characters, and give a brief outline of the entire play, or depict briefly some striking scene.
Give the names of two magazines which deal principally with current events; of two which principally carry stories; of one which carries discourses of important topics. What are the relative advantages of weekly and monthly magazines?
Why do we hesitate in recommending modern fiction to our pupils? Name at least three recent books which you think you can recommend. In each case why do you think so? What books would you advise your pupils to read? Why?
Quote at least four lines from a poem famous for beauty of sound. Quote at least four lines from a poem of great poetic beauty of thought.
What would you recommend to a pupil asking for:
(a) A life of Washington?
(b) A life of Lincoln?
(c) A boy's story of adventure?
(d) A good girl's story?
(e) Interesting war stories?
(f) Information about Indians?
(g) Information on electricity?
(h) Information on farming?

Name ten works among those of the following authors and name the author of each: Hawthorne, Poe, Macaulay, Carlyle, Defoe, Addison, Harte, Bulwer-Lytton, Ingelow, Burns.
ORTHOGRAPHY
What is the rule for dividing syllables at the end of a line? Give five words in which final e forms a separate syllable, and five in which it does not.
Mark critically: weary, laundry, nitrate, lasso, falling, passed, pollinate, Mary, carry, mortal, for what diphthongs are there no simpler substitutes? What two-letter substitutes does each of these have?
What is a prefix? What words double the final consonant before suffixes beginning with a vowel?
Spell and define: euphony, accessible, sanguine, fallacy, reiterate, submarine, solstice, constitution, betimes, concordance, hydrangea, mountebank, mollusk, San Jose, pacification, lymphatic, legitimate, neuralgia, loathsome.

WATCH CORNERS

May 6—Mrs. Fred Boyer and P. D. Schrum of West Austintown spent Thursday with Mr. and Mrs. M. J. Schrum.
Mr. and Mrs. Isaac Crum and granddaughter Louisa spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Haughton at Racoon road.
Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Schrum spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Albert Garland in Mineral Ridge.
Mrs. M. J. Schrum has been sick but is improving.
Mr. and Mrs. John Bortmas and children spent Sunday with relatives at Smith's Corners.
P. D. Schrum, Fred Boyer and Tod Jordan of West Austintown spent Friday evening with Melvin Schrum.
Earl and Vern Hamman of Perkins Corners called on their sister, Mrs. Jack Lanterman, Sunday.
Miss Amy Kern and Doris Harman called on Miss Mary Schrum Wednesday evening.
Mrs. Orange Brickley of Bear's Den spent Wednesday with Mrs. Isaac Crum.

The convention at the Lutheran church and reopening services at the Methodist church were largely attended Sunday evening.
Miss Hazel Melser of Youngstown spent Saturday night and Sunday with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Eli Measmer.
Miss Iona Clark of Cornersburg called at the home of Wm. Kern Tuesday.
Mrs. Walter Flickinger called on Mrs. John Bortmas one day last week.
Misses Mary and Esther Schrum called on Miss Amy Kern Saturday afternoon.
Misses Mary and Lydia Measmer called on Miss Mary McKnight Sunday afternoon.
Several from here attended a ball game at Perkins Corners Sunday afternoon.
P. D. Schrum, Mrs. Grant Crum, and Mrs. Glen McMahon of West Austintown and Miss Margaret Schrum of Boardman spent Saturday evening with Melvin Schrum's.

NORTH JACKSON

May 6—Alva Jones has been appointed postmaster in this place. His selection gives general satisfaction. He is well qualified, popular and had the endorsement of many patrons of the office. He will be a worthy successor to Mr. Shafer who has been a good postmaster. Mr. Jones will assume the duties of office within a short time.
Mr. and Mrs. Robt. McClure of Alliance visited here several days.
John Cole was in Cleveland Saturday.
Mrs. Frank Howard was in Alliance Saturday.
Mrs. D. V. Eckenrode and granddaughter visited at Thomas Carlton's in Cornersburg Saturday.
Miss Laura Reebel is employed in the home of V. C. Thompson in Warren.
Word was received here Monday of the death of Mr. Davis who had made his home in California the past year. Mr. Davis lived here for several years. He leaves a widow.
Peter Fowler of Warren spent Sunday here with relatives.
Conrad Zwinger spent several days in Pennsylvania.
The old school house will be sold May 16.
Miss Hazel Goldner and Wm. Rae Miller were united in marriage at the home of the bride in North Jackson Wednesday evening, April 29, at 8 o'clock. Rev. Klotz of the M. E. Church officiated. Only members of the two immediate families were present. The bride is the daughter of Mrs. Chas. Goldner. Mr. Miller is the son of Mr. and Mrs. J. S. Miller of Ellsworth. Both young people are popular with their many friends. They will make their home with Mr. Miller's parents.

Helps Kidney and Bladder Trouble—Everybody Satisfied.
Everywhere people are taking Foley Kidney Pills, and are so satisfied that they urge others to take them also. A. T. Kelly, McIntosh, Ala., says: "I recommend them to all who suffer from kidney troubles and backache, for they are fine." Best thing you can take for backache, weak back and rheumatism. F. A. Morris—Alv. Feil Dull and Sluggish? Start Your

WHAT PEOPLE READ IN THE DISPATCH 25 YEARS AGO
Ninety degrees in the shade.
Band of bagpipers visited Canfield.
Phoebe J. Sykes died of dropsy, aged 49.
Confederate ram Merrimac sold for old iron.
Canfield sportsmen have organized a gun club.
There are 140 inmates in the county infirmary.
New brick school house to be built at Woodworth.
Miss Hattie Phillips is teaching school in Calla.
Wm. Gels is repairing his New But-
ford wagon shop.
David Huffman is building a fine residence in Greenford.
L. M. Stanley has purchased an interest in the Salem Era.
Residence of Matt Campbell in Goshen damaged by fire.
Dr. Pettit of Petersburg is in the republican legislature race.
Membership of North Jackson K. of P. lodge is rapidly increasing.
An Indian medicine company has been organized in Austintown.
Michael Culp and wife of Beaver township have gone to Nebraska to visit.
Henry Fomacht and family of Leontonia visited relatives in East Lewis-
town.
Teachers of Milton township will hold an institute Saturday at Price-
town.
Park Mead of Goshen Center ship-
per a car of cattle and sheep to Pitts-
burgh.
An organ has been secured for the use of the East Lewistown Sunday school.
Republican primaries under the Crawford county plan will be held June 1.
The Austintown Sunday school has new singing books, "Sowing and Reaping."
John Hinchman of Goshen will convert his sweater cheese factory into a creamery.
Mrs. Henry Burgett died at her home in Canfield township after a long illness.
Citizens will meet in town hall May 14 to arrange for the observance of Memorial day.
Ellis Paulin's residence at Woodworth with most of its contents destroyed by fire.
Myron Wood declines to be a candidate for appointment of postmaster in Youngstown.
Milton correspondent is of the opinion that the weather man got March and April switched.
Dr. Fred Whitlar of Youngstown had his face severely burned by the explosion of a lamp.
Rev. J. S. Whitman is at Mt. Union attending a meeting of Congrega-
tional ministers and churches.
Henry Printz of Beaver township and Miss Elizabeth Snyder of North Jackson united in marriage.
Geo. D. Gessman of Youngstown is a candidate for the republican nomination for state representative.
A. D. Wood of Canfield is announced as a candidate for the republican nomination for infirmary director.
Miss Dora Crothers is seriously ill.
W. J. Gee is trying to break a Springfield safety bicycle to saddle.
Board of county school examiners met in Beloit Saturday and had a class of 42 applicants for certificates.
Mrs. H. A. Manchester was able to ride out Sunday for the first time since being injured in the Rittman wreck.
Lon Blackburn, Youngstown photog-
rapher, had \$200 taken by an employee who fled the city leaving many unpaid bills.
Dr. Ida Clarke has removed from Rochester, Minn., to Youngstown where she will continue the practice of medicine.
Mr. and Mrs. H. M. Templin have been retained as superintendent and matron of the county infirmary for another year.
Perry Handwork of Watch Corners has two gray, two red and six flying squirrels. One of the reds has a snow-white tail.
V. V. Wenz and Jacob Elser of North Lima have sold their interest in a steam threshing outfit to their partner, Ed. Kreidler.
Sheriff Ewing sold 270 acres of Eli T. Arner's land in Ellsworth township to satisfy court judgments. Land sold at \$25.67 an acre.
Frank D. Smith, formerly of Canfield, died in Cleveland, aged 33. His widow before her marriage was Hettie Van Hynning of Canfield.
Goshen grange, 110, is in a flourishing condition, constantly adding new members. Mahoning Co. Pomona Grange will meet with Goshen grange May 25.
May term of common pleas court convened Monday in Youngstown with Judges Johnston and Gilmer on the bench. There were 558 civil and 11 criminal cases on the docket.
Carl Hendricks of New Buffalo narrowly escaped being strangled to death when he fell from a pony and a rope drew tightly about his neck. A. Osborn saved his life by cutting the rope.
Mr. Stiles of Warren had a stick of white oak ship timber hauled from J. Freyman's woods near North Jackson on three two foot square, over 80 feet long, and contained more than 3,000 feet of lumber. It was drawn by 12 horses.

NORTH BENTON

May 6—The Woman's Missionary society met at the home of Mrs. Moore. The subject for consideration was "Korea" which proved very interesting.
Mrs. Wm. Tream of Toledo is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. E. Strong.
Miss Sarah Santee, who was in Cleveland for three weeks, returned home Saturday.
John Pow was at home over Sunday.
John Cady of Akron visited his parents here the past week.
M. F. Barley and family of Alliance called at the home of Wm. Armstrong Sunday afternoon.
Mrs. W. D. Miller was in Alliance Saturday.
Miss Pauline Scott of Pittsburgh has been ill the past week at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. P. Scott.
Miss Esther Middagh, who has been in Youngstown, is now at the home of her uncle, John Middagh.
Mr. and Mrs. V. W. Walker visited at the home of his parents in Berlin, Sunday.
Did you read our ad last week? Read it this week. Watch for it every week. A. Wiesner.

Youngstown's Largest Clothiers for Men, Young Men, Boys and Children

Right at this time

Comes our greatest display of the brightest and best Spring Clothes

Here you will find the largest and greatest assortment of Style Models in this city, as well as fabrics, all of which are the products of the leading style producers for Men and Young Men.

Our prices range from

\$10 to \$25 up to \$35

We call your special attention to our wonderful line of \$15.00 Suits which for style, fabric and workmanship cannot be equaled. We invite comparison to these exceptional values.

Largest Boy's and Children's Department in This City—Everything in Stylish Wearables

New Spring Suits now ready in endless variety of patterns and Styles. Latest novelties in Wash Suits that will interest every mother of a boy. Beautiful color combinations and tints. Prices very moderate.

Boys' All Wool Suits, made extra strong, plain colors, mixtures and stripes, \$3.50 to \$5.00—up to \$12.00.

Hundreds of patterns in the famous "Manhattan Wash Suits," \$1.50 to \$3.50—up to \$5.00.

Boy's Hats and Caps, Waists, Neckwear, Stockings, Belts.

Manhattan and Bates Street Shirts for Men

Hundreds of the newest patterns, New Stripes, New Dots. New color tints in all the fabrics known to shirtmaking. Prices ranging from \$1.50 to \$3.00 up to \$5.00.

The popular Vindex Shirt and others, beautiful patterns, \$1.00 each.

New Spring Hats Soft or Derby Styles. Endless variety of the new creations, \$1.50 to \$3.00 up to \$5.00.

MOST FASHIONABLE NECKWEAR, LATEST SPRING COLORINGS.

Youngstown's Largest Clothiers for Men, Boys and Children.

THE OLD RELIABLE

HARTZELL'S

141-143 WEST FEDERAL STREET, YOUNGSTOWN, OHIO

GRASS SEEDS

GARDEN SEEDS

Our new crop of Seeds all ready for distribution. All kinds of GARDEN SEEDS; good new stock. Medium Red Clover, Mammoth Clover, Alsike, Clover, Alfalfa Clover, White and Sweet Clover Seed, Timothy Seed.

All the best that money can buy.

Bring your order here and get the best in the market.

Fred R. Moody

25 East Federal Street

YOUNGSTOWN, O.

Teachers' Examinations

The Board of Examiners will hold meetings for the Examination of Teachers as follows:
Examinations begin at 9 o'clock A. M. and close at 4 o'clock P. M.
—Youngstown—First Saturday in September, November, December, February, March, May, June and August.
—Canfield—First Saturday in October, January, April and July.
Pupils' examination, Youngstown Third Saturday in April and third Saturday in May.
Applicants who have had any experience in teaching are required to bring testimonials from the Directors of the schools which they last taught stating their success and their ability to govern a school. All who are not personally acquainted with the examiners must have testimonials of moral character.
Applicants will be required to use pen and ink.
G. W. ALLOWAY, Youngstown.
L. U. HULIN, Youngstown.
M. A. KIMMEL, Poland, County Examiners

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE

Notice is hereby given that Charles C. Fowler, Canfield, O., has been appointed and qualified Administrator with the will annexed of the estate of Jennie Hanson Reed, late of Canfield Township, Mahoning County, Ohio, deceased, by the Probate Court of said county. All persons interested will govern themselves accordingly.
JOHN W. DAVIS, Probate Judge of Mahoning County, Ohio April 14, 1914.

SHERIFF'S SALE.

William L. Sause vs. Mike Feinelsen By virtue of an order of sale, issued from the Court of Common Pleas of Mahoning County, Ohio, and to me directed and delivered, I will offer for sale at the East door of the Court House, in Youngstown in said county,

On Monday, May 25, A. D. 1914, between the hours of 2 o'clock P. M. and 3 o'clock P. M., of said day, the following described land and tenements, to-wit:

Situated in the City of Youngstown, County of Mahoning and State of Ohio, and known as being City Lot number Nineteen Thousand Three Hundred and Fifty-four (19354) on the City Plat of Youngstown as the same is now numbered; said premises being a lot thirty-five (35) feet front on the Northernly side of Oak street in said city and extending back therefrom for a distance of One Hundred and Forty (140) feet. Appraised at \$1100.

Terms: Cash in hand on day of sale.

J. C. UMSTEAD, Sheriff, Sheriff's Office, Youngstown, Ohio, April 22, 1914.
E. N. Brown, Plaintiff's Atty. 4-5

Some men seem to have been born for the sole purpose of letting other men make a good living without working.

Your Spring Shoes are Here

Smart Shoes for Women

The low shoes for spring are exceedingly attractive. We show among the new styles the Mary Jane and baby doll pumps. In button or lace oxfords, there are novel styles in patent, gun-metal, velvet, cravenette and dull kid, high or low heels. Priced from \$2.00 to \$5.

The New Shoes for Men

The styles for this spring are conservative and will appeal to all men. The most favored of leathers are gun-metal and tan. These are moderately priced at \$2.50 to \$4.50. The new high shoes are \$3 to \$5. Come in and try them on.

Children's Shoes of Good Wearing Quality

The children's shoes naturally occupy much of the shoe expense of the household. For this reason it is important that all parents obtain dependable shoes for the youngsters. Wetmore's dependable shoes are priced from 65c up to \$2.25.

F. E. WETMORE

Broad Street

Canfield, Ohio

About Lawn Mowers

When you want to shave your lawn get one of our

PHILADELPHIA LAWN MOWERS

We feel sure if you realize the importance of buying a mower with the manufacturer's name on and without ball bearings. (Years of experience have taught the Philadelphia Lawn Mower Co. that plain bearing mowers last longer and give better satisfaction than the ball bearing ones.) You will get the Philadelphia.

The Manchester Co.,

CANFIELD, O.

IF YOU WANT GOOD JOB PRINTING BRING IT TO THE DISPATCH